PROFESSIONAL QUALITY OF LIFE SCALE (PROQOL)

COMPASSION SATISFACTION AND COMPASSION FATIGUE

(PROQOL) VERSION 5 (2009)

(Altered to address helping animals)

When you [help] animals you have direct contact with their lives. As you may have found, your compassion for those you [help] can affect you in positive and negative ways. Below are some questions about your experiences, both positive and negative, as a [helper]. Consider each of the following questions about you and your current work situation. Select the number that honestly reflects how frequently you experienced these things in the last 30 days.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1=Never</th>
<th>2=Rarely</th>
<th>3=Sometimes</th>
<th>4=Often</th>
<th>5=Very Often</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I am happy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. I am preoccupied with more than one animal I [help].</td>
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<td>3. I get satisfaction from being able to [help] animals.</td>
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<td>4. I feel connected to others.</td>
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<td>5. I jump or am startled by unexpected sounds.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. I feel invigorated after working with those I [help].</td>
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<td>7. I find it difficult to separate my personal life from my life as a [helper].</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. I am not as productive at work because I am losing sleep over traumatic experiences of animals I [help].</td>
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<tr>
<td>9. I think that I might have been affected by the traumatic stress of those I [help].</td>
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<td>10. I feel trapped by my job as a [helper].</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. Because of my [helping], I have felt &quot;on edge&quot; about various things.</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. I like my work as a [helper].</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. I feel depressed because of the traumatic experiences of the animals I [help].</td>
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<tr>
<td>14. I feel as though I am experiencing the trauma of an animal I have [helped].</td>
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<tr>
<td>15. I have beliefs that sustain me.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16. I am pleased with how I am able to keep up with [helping] techniques and protocols.</td>
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<tr>
<td>17. I am the person I always wanted to be.</td>
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<tr>
<td>18. My work makes me feel satisfied.</td>
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<tr>
<td>19. I feel worn out because of my work as a [helper].</td>
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<tr>
<td>20. I have happy thoughts and feelings about those I [help] and how I could help them.</td>
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<tr>
<td>22. I believe I can make a difference through my work.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| 23. I avoid certain activities or situations because they remind me of frightening
experiences of the animals I [help].

24. I am proud of what I can do to [help].

25. As a result of my [helping], I have intrusive, frightening thoughts.

26. I feel "bogged down" by the system.

27. I have thoughts that I am a "success" as a [helper].

28. I can't recall important parts of my work with trauma animal victims.

29. I am a very caring person.

30. I am happy that I chose to do this work.
YOUR SCORES ON THE PROQOL:

PROFESSIONAL QUALITY OF LIFE SCREENING

Based on your responses, place your personal scores below. If you have any concerns, you should discuss them with a physical or mental health care professional.

_________________

**Compassion Satisfaction**

Compassion satisfaction is about the pleasure you derive from being able to do your work well. For example, you may feel like it is a pleasure to help others through your work. You may feel positively about your colleagues or your ability to contribute to the work setting or even the greater good of society. Higher scores on this scale represent a greater satisfaction related to your ability to be an effective caregiver in your job.

The average score is 50 (SD 10; alpha scale reliability .88). About 25% of people score higher than 57 and about 25% of people score below 43. If you are in the higher range, you probably derive a good deal of professional satisfaction from your position. If your scores are below 40, you may either find problems with your job, or there may be some other reason—for example, you might derive your satisfaction from activities other than your job.

_________________

**Burnout**

Most people have an intuitive idea of what burnout is. From the research perspective, burnout is one of the elements of Compassion Fatigue (CF). It is associated with feelings of hopelessness and difficulties in dealing with work or in doing your job effectively. These negative feelings usually have a gradual onset. They can reflect the feeling that your efforts make no difference, or they can be associated with a very high workload or a non-supportive work environment. Higher scores on this scale mean that you are at higher risk for burnout.

The average score on the burnout scale is 50 (SD 10; alpha scale reliability .75). About 25% of people score above 57 and about 25% of people score below 43. If your score is below 43, this probably reflects positive feelings about your ability to be effective in your work. If you score above 57 you may wish to think about what at work makes you feel like you are not effective in your position. Your score may reflect your mood; perhaps you were having a “bad day” or are in need of some time off. If the high score persists or if it is reflective of other worries, it may be a cause for concern.
Secondary Traumatic Stress

The second component of Compassion Fatigue (CF) is secondary traumatic stress (STS). It is about your work related, secondary exposure to extremely or traumatically stressful events. Developing problems due to exposure to other’s trauma is somewhat rare but does happen to many people who care for those who have experienced extremely or traumatically stressful events. For example, you may repeatedly hear stories about the traumatic things that happen to animals, commonly called Vicarious Traumatization. If your work puts you directly in the path of danger, for example, field work in a war or area of civil violence, this is not secondary exposure; your exposure is primary. However, if you are exposed to others’ traumatic events as a result of your work, for example, as a therapist or an emergency worker, this is include being afraid, having difficulty sleeping, having images of the upsetting event pop into your mind, or avoiding things that remind you of the event.

The average score on this scale is 50 (SD 10; alpha scale reliability .81). About 25% of people score below 43 and about 25% of people score above 57. If your score is above 57, you may want to take some time to think about what at work may be frightening to you or if there is some other reason for the elevated score. While higher scores do not mean that you do have a problem, they are an indication that you may want to examine how you feel about your work and your work environment. You may wish to discuss this with your supervisor, a colleague, or a health care professional.

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WHAT IS MY SCORE AND WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

In this section, you will score your test so you understand the interpretation for you. To find your score on each section, total the questions listed on the left and then find your score in the table on the right of the section. Copy your rating on each of these questions on to this table and add them up. When you have added them up you can find your score on the table to the right.

Compassion Satisfaction Scale

3. __
6. __
12. ___
16. ___
18. ___
20. ___
22. ___
24. ___
27. ___
30. ___
Total: ______

The sum of my Compassion Satisfaction questions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The sum of my Compassion Satisfaction questions</th>
<th>So My Score Equals</th>
<th>My Level of Compassion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22 or less</td>
<td>43 or less</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 23 and 41</td>
<td>Around 50</td>
<td>Average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42 or more</td>
<td>57 or more</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Burnout Scale:

Reverse the scores for those that are starred
0=0; 1=5, 2=4, 3=3, 4=2, 5=1

*1. ____ = _____
*4. ____ = _____
8.____
10. ____
*15. ____ = _____
*17. ____ = _____
19. ____
21. ____
26. ____
*29. ____ = _____
Total: ______
The sum of my Burnout questions | So My Score Equals | My Level of Burnout
---|---|---
22 or less | 43 or less | Low
Between 23 and 41 | Around 50 | Average
42 or more | 57 or more | High

**Secondary Traumatic Stress Scale**

2. ____  
5. ____  
7. ____  
9. ____  
11. ____  
13. ____  
14. ____  
23. ____  
25. ____  
28. ____  
Total: _____

The sum of my Secondary Trauma questions | So My Score Equals | My Level of Secondary Traumatic Stress
---|---|---
22 or less | 43 or less | Low
Between 23 and 41 | Around 50 | Average
42 or more | 57 or more | High

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